




**RISO**

**Software and algorithms for online medical dosimetry with luminescence detectors**

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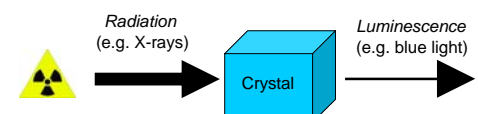
Brachy project with:  
 Søren Kynde Nielsen  
 Kari Tanderup  
 Jakob Lindegaard  
 Århus University Hospital

Outline:  
 1. Luminescence signals  
 2. System (including software)  
 3. Treatment terminology  
 4. In vivo online measurements

Nordic Society for Radiation Protection  
 26-30 May 2008 Ålesund, Norway

May 27, 2008 15:20 – 15:40

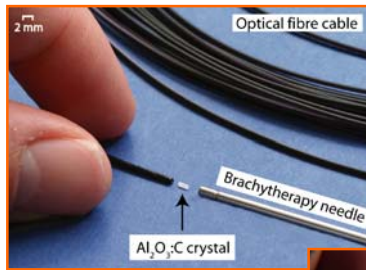
Luminescence dosimetry using  $Al_2O_3:C$  crystals



1. **Spontaneous luminescence**  
 Radioluminescence (RL) "Prompt signal" ~ dose rate

2. **Stimulated luminescence**  
 Thermoluminescence (TL) } Delayed signal ~ dose  
 Optically stimulated luminescence (OSL) } (passive dosimetry)


The benefit of RL/OSL...



Key features:  
 All optical (remote readout)  
 Small size  
 Suitable for in vivo use  
 High precision  
 High sensitivity

**Improved dose verification for brachytherapy**

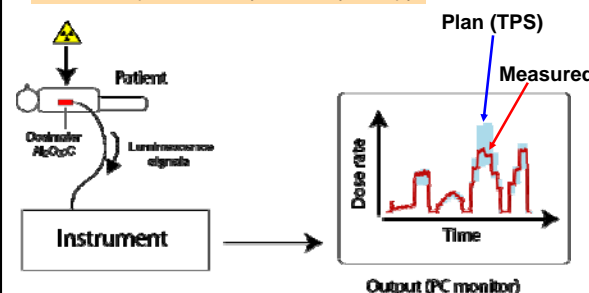
Århus University Hospital & Risø  
 Danish Medical Research Council



Lighttight probe w. crystal

Århus & Risø

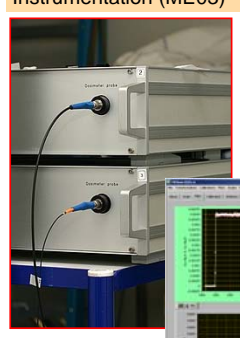
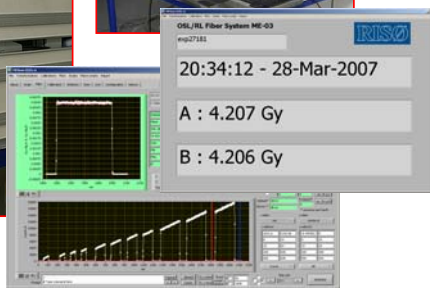
Vision – Improved safety in brachytherapy



**Plan (TPS)**  
**Measured**

**Dose verification**  
 Direct online comparison of time-resolved in vivo point measurements and the treatment plan dose predictions for those positions

**Instrumentation (ME03)**

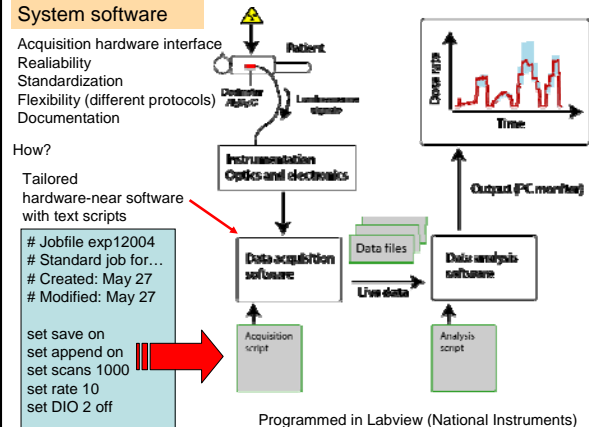
**System software**

Acquisition hardware interface  
 Reliability  
 Standardization  
 Flexibility (different protocols)  
 Documentation

How?  
 Tailored hardware-near software with text scripts

```
# Jobfile exp12004
# Standard job for...
# Created: May 27
# Modified: May 27

set save on
set append on
set scans 1000
set rate 10
set DIO 2 off
...
```



Programmed in Labview (National Instruments)

**Online clinical measurements** Århus University Hospital & Risø

Two Risø ME03 luminescence readers

Data acquisition and presentation

RL during each pulse  
OSL in between pulses

The  $Al_2O_3:C$  dosimeter probes

Brachytherapy with Ir-192 gamma source (~1 Ci)

Now part of the  
Technical University of Denmark (DTU)

**Medical dosimetry at Risø 2008**

Gated IMRT – time resolved dosim.

Reference dosimetry – EPR alanine

Brachy dosimetry system

Proton & HCP dosimetry

Close collaboration with the University hospitals in Malmø, Århus and Copenhagen (Rigshospitalet and Herlev)

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**RISØ**

simulated patient treatment

20:34:12 - 28-Mar-2007  
A : 4.207 Gy  
B : 4.206 Gy

**Conclusions**

1. Single windows application with text scripts (job files) for different protocols
2. Online medical dosimetry example: Improved safety for brachytherapy with Århus Univ. Hospital
3. Time resolved measurements contain much information (good for point measurements)

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